

Information for the Teacher

The PocketLab centripetal acceleration was obtained from the y component of the accelerometer data. The PocketLab angular velocity was obtained from the z component of the gyroscope data. Data should be collected near the horizontal plateau for each of the three fan speeds

Data Table for PocketLab Centripetal Acceleration Experiment with Ceiling Fan

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
FAN SPEED	<i>PocketLab Centripetal Acceleration (g)</i>	<i>PocketLab Angular Velocity (°/s)</i>	<i>Period (s)</i>	<i>Tangential Velocity (m/s)</i>	<i>Centripetal Acceleration from v^2/r (m/s^2)</i>	<i>Centripetal Acceleration from column E (g)</i>	<i>Percent Difference $A-F /F \times 100\%$</i>
LOW	7.7	1050	0.34	3.70	68.45	7.0	10
MEDIUM	3.7	730	0.49	2.56	32.8	3.4	9
HIGH	1.2	407	0.88	1.43	10.2	1.0	20

Sample calculations for FAST speed fan:

Column A - Obtained directly from either the movie or the y component of the accelerometer csv file.

Column B - Obtained directly from either the movie or the z component of the gyroscope csv file.

Column C - Frequency = 1050 deg/s x 1 revolution/360 deg = 2.92 revolutions/s.

Therefore, period = 1 / 2.92 revolutions/s = 0.34 s.

Column D - Tangential velocity = $2\pi r/T = 2\pi(0.2 \text{ m})/0.34 \text{ s} = 3.70 \text{ m/s}$. (Note that r is obtained from the close-up photo of the fan.)

Column E - Centripetal acceleration = $v^2/r = (3.70 \text{ m/s})^2 / 0.2 \text{ m} = 68.45 \text{ m/s}^2$.

Column F - Centripetal acceleration (in g's) = $68.45 \text{ m/s}^2 / 9.80 \text{ m/s}^2 = 7.0 \text{ g}$.

Column G – Percent Difference = $|7.7 - 7.0| / 7.0 \times 100\% = 10\%$.

Centripetal acceleration from the accelerometer and from data obtained from the gyroscope agree to within about 10% for the high speed setting of the ceiling fan.